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1962/10/20

Monday Evening & (*)

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When information was first received of the military build up in Cube, the President on September 4 issued a release from the White House stating that the military build up although substantial was entirely defensive. The statement them continued as follows: "There is no evidence of the pre of offensive ground-to-ground missiles; or of other significant offensive capability either in Cuben hands or under Soviet direction. Were it to be otherwise the gravest issues would arise."

On September 13, at his press conference, the President Souther stated an follows: "If at any time the Communist build-up in Cube were to undanger or interfere with our security in any way, including our base at Guentanamo, our passage to the Panama Music

Canal, our missile and space activities at Cape Canaveral, or the

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lives of American citizens in this country, or if Cuba should ever attempt to export its aggressive purposes by force or the threat of force against any nation in this hemisphere, or become an offensive military base of significant capacity for the Soviet Union, then this country will do whatever must be done to protect its own security and that of its allies.

"We shall be alert, too, and fully capable of dealing swiftly with any such development. As President and Commander-in-Chief, I have full authority now to take such action, and I have asked the Congress to authorize me to call up reserve forces should this or any other crisis make it necessary."

In addition, is answer to a question as to when the build-up would be considered offensive, he said: "I think if you read last week's statement and the statement today, I made it quite clear, particularly in last week's statement, when we talked

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about the processe of offensive military missile capacity or development of military base and other indications which I gave last week, all those would, of course, indicate a change in the nature of the threat."

Finally, the Congress in joint resolution adopted on September 26, resolved "That the United States is determined to prevent in Cuba the creation or use of an externally supported military capability endangering the security of the United States."

In the face of these clear and unequivocable warnings, we have just received from unimpeachable sources information that the Grammist Calen ragine has now received and is well along in the precess of installing a series of offensive military missiles whose range would cover practically the whole of the Continental United States as well as all of Central and Northern South

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America. In addition it has received a consignment of IL-28 medium range-bowless capable of serrying nuclear weapons and with a range of ______ miles, a weapon that can by no means be considered as defensive.

This situation is wholly intolerable to the United States and action will have to be taken to cure it.

Accordingly, I have informed President Dorticos of finals.

Cuba of the extreme gravity with which we look upon this situation in the hope that the Cuban regime will immediately agree to the prompt dismantelement of these installations under international inspection.

I am also emlling the Congress to meet in special session an em Thursday to consider what further action may be necessary at that time.

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